

Order Of Phonics Topics

**Letter name
and letter
sounds**

Consonants , Vowels
Beginning Sounds of words(ap**ple, **b**at)**

**Short vowel
sounds**

CVC words

short a cvc words	Short e cvc words	Short I cvc words	Short o cvc words	Short u cvc words
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**Identify beginning, middle and last sound of
cvc words.**

Rhyming words

FLOSS rule

**Words ending with double consonants ff, ll,
ss, zz
bell, sniff, boss, buzz**

**Beginning
Blends**

L-blends: bl, cl, fl, gl, pl, sl
R-blends: br, cr, dr, fr, gr, pr, tr
S-blends: sc, sk, sm, sn, sp, st, sw

Digraphs

**ch(chin), sh(ship), ph(phone), th(thin,this),
wh(when)**

**R-controlled
vowels**

**er(after), ir(bird), ur(turn), ar(star),
or(fork)**

**Ending
Blends(CVCC)**

**lp(pulp), ct(fact), pt(kept), sk(desk), lk(milk),
lf, nt(tent),ck(duck) xt, ft(left), nd(wind),
st(test), lt(bolt), nch(much)**

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Magic e words

Introducing Vowel Long sounds by adding e
to end of 3 cvc words
cake, mine, bone, mute

Diphthongs

ou, ow, oy, oi

Long vowels sounds

Long a words (ai, ay)	Long e words (ea, ee)	Long i words (ie, igh, y)	Long o words (oa,ow, oe)	Long u words (ew, ue, oo)
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Soft & Hard c and g

Soft: city, gem

Hard: cat, grape

Glued Sounds (-ng & -nk) endings

-ing, -ang, -ong, -ung, -ank, -ink, -onk, -unk

Spelling with – c, k or ck

c vc k (beginning)-- cat vs kit
k vs ck (ending) -- pink vs lock

Consonant-le endings

-ble (table), -dle (needle), -fle (baffle), -gle
(eagle), -kle (twinkle), -ple (apple), -tle
(little), -zle (puzzle)

Trigraphs

air, ear, ure, igh, tch, dge

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Y as vowel

**Y as long e (baby)
Y as long i(cry)**

**Common
suffixes**

ed, ing

Prefixes

**un-, dis-, re-, im-, ill-, en-, em-, non-, im-,
over-, mis-, sub-, pre-, inter-, fore-, de-, trans-
, super-, semi-, anti-, mid-, under**

Suffixes

**-s/-es, -ly, -er/-or, -ion/-tion/-ation/-ition, -
ible/-able, -al/-ial, -y, -ness, -ity/-ty, -ment, -
ic, -ous/-eous/-ious, -en, -er, -ive/-ative/-
itive, -ful, -less, -est**